Natural Disasters and Earth systems Project Evvironmental Science



By My'zhae Smith

## List of Contents



- 1 What are hurricanes
- 2 Hurricanes in earths systems
- 3 Causes of hurricanes
- 4 Affects of hurricanes
- 5 Preventive strategies
- 6 References



#### What are hurricanes?





Hurricanes are large tropical storms that produce strong winds, and heavy rainfall. They form over oceans near the equator so the most common areas are in the Atlantic basin, including The Atlantic Ocean, The Caribbean Sea, and The Gulf of Mexico.

### Hurricanes in Earths Systems



Water Cycle

Climate System

Hurricanes are in the water cycle

because they invlove oceans and water in different forms including rain and clouds.

#### Climate change creates hurricanes

As the earth's surface wars up it warms oceans attracting more heat and creates hurricanes

#### What causes hurricanes?



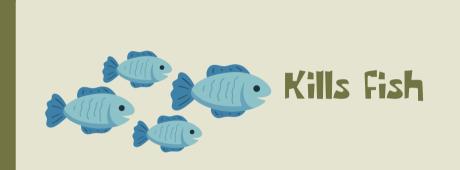
Hurricanes form when ocean water get warmer and evaporates causing clouds to form over the sea

## Effects of hurricanes





Endangers plants and animals





Releases toxic chemicals into the atmoshpere



Damages homes, businesses, and economy

## Preventive Strategies

#### From citizens

- Invest in hurricane shutters
- ⚠ Upgrade windows to hurricane proof glass
- Help in trying to end climate change

- Anchor roof with hurricane straps
- ⚠ Install storm panels
- ⚠ Use flood-barriers



## Preventive Strategies

#### From government

- Protect and create natural infrastructure
- Come up with clean energy solutions
- Plan ahead instead of after the storms hit

- Reform the national flood insurance program
- Put polluters in prudent places
- Strengthen the clean water act



#### References



NG, A. (2020, June 2). 10 facts about hurricanes!.

National Geographic Kids.

https://www.natgeokids.com/uk/discover/geography/
physical-geography/hurricanes/

NG, A. (2020, June 2). 10 facts about hurricanes!.

National Geographic Kids.

https://www.natgeokids.com/uk/discover/geography/
physical-geography/hurricanes/

McCormick, L. (2020, September 10). 7 ways Congress could help safeguard communities and wildlife from Hurricanes • The National Wildlife Federation Blog. The National Wildlife Federation Blog. https://blog.nwf.org/2020/09/7-ways-congress-could-help-safeguard-communities-wildlife-from-hurricanes/

# Visual component



